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Geography
Higher level and standard level
Paper 2

12 May 2025

Zone A morning | **Zone B** morning | **Zone C** morning

Candidate session number

1 hour 15 minutes

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Instructions to candidates

- Write your session number in the boxes above.
- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Section A: answer all questions.
- Section B: answer the question.
- Section C: answer one question.
- Answers must be written within the answer boxes provided.
- The accompanying **geography resource booklet** is required for this examination paper.
- The maximum mark for this examination paper is **[50 marks]**.



Section A

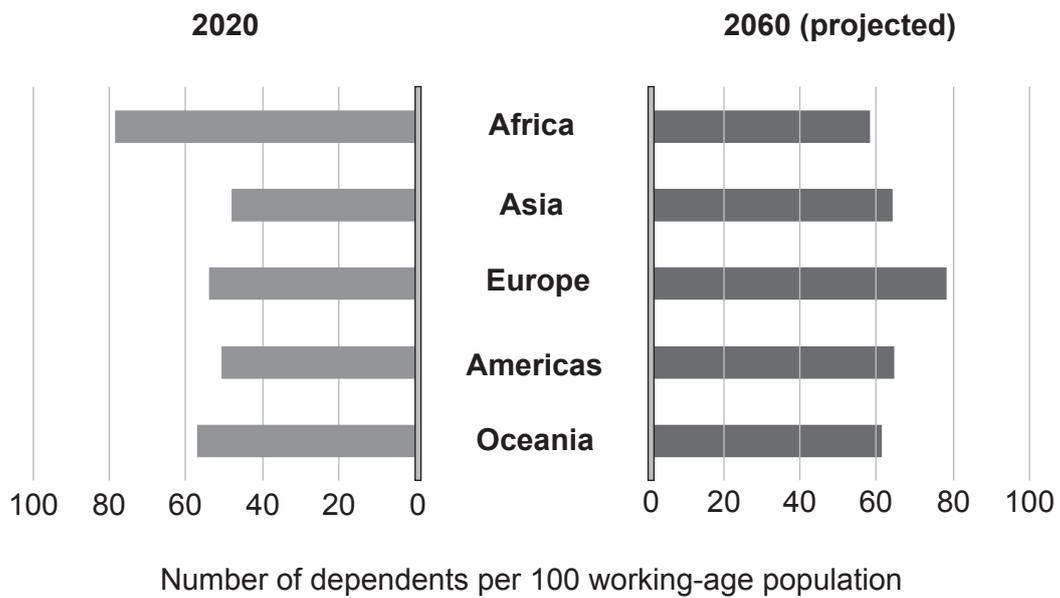
Answer **all** questions.

Answers must be written in the boxes provided.

When relevant, answers should refer to case studies or examples, and where appropriate include well-drawn maps or diagrams.

1. Changing population

The graph shows the dependency ratios for world regions in 2020 and 2060 (projected).



(a) (i) State the dependency ratio of Asia in 2020. [1]

.....

.....

(ii) Identify the region in which the dependency ratio decreases between 2020 and 2060. [1]

.....

.....

(This question continues on the following page)



(Question 1 continued)

(b) (i) Explain **one social** challenge that an ageing population might face. [2]

.....

.....

.....

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(ii) Explain **one economic** challenge that an ageing population might face. [2]

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.....

.....

(c) Explain how forced migration is caused by:

(i) conflict; [2]

.....

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.....

(This question continues on the following page)



(Question 1 continued)

(ii) persecution.

[2]

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.....

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.....



2. Global climate – vulnerability and resilience

(a) Outline **two** components of the global energy balance.

[2]

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.....

(b) Suggest **two** ways in which human activity has changed terrestrial albedo.

[2+2]

Way 1:

.....

.....

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Way 2:

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.....

.....

(This question continues on the following page)



(Question 2 continued)

- (c) Explain **two** ways in which economic development has led to a change in greenhouse gas emissions. [2+2]

Way 1:

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.....

.....

Way 2:

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.....



3. Global resource consumption and security

Refer to the map on page 3 of the accompanying resource booklet.

The map shows the food security situation in the Horn of Africa in 2022.

(a) Describe the distribution of areas of food emergency in Ethiopia. [2]

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.....

(b) Explain how **two** different factors may reduce the food security of a country. [2+2]

Factor 1:
.....
.....
.....

Factor 2:
.....
.....
.....

(This question continues on the following page)



(Question 3 continued)

- (c) Explain how national energy security may be disrupted by **one** environmental issue **and one** geopolitical issue.

[2+2]

Environmental issue:

.....

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Geopolitical issue:

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Section B

Answer the following question.

4. Refer to the infographic on pages 4–5 of the accompanying resource booklet.

The infographic shows some characteristics of population change in Australia.

(a) Using information from the map:

(i) identify which Australian state lost the most population from interstate migration between 2016 and 2021;

[1]

.....
.....

(ii) state the range of interstate migration between 2016 and 2021.

[1]

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.....

(b) Suggest **one** reason why the information about the reasons for migration may be inaccurate.

[2]

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20EP13

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20EP15

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References:

1. Census Bureau. https://www.census.gov/data-tools/demo/idb/#/table?COUNTRY_YEAR=2021&COUNTRY_YR_ANIM=2021&menu=tableViz&CCODE_SINGLE=&CCODE=D,K,Q,W,AC&quickReports=CUSTOM&CUSTOM_COLS=DEPND,TFR,CBR,E0,IMR,CDR,NMR&TABLE_RANGE=2020,2060&TABLE_YEARS=2020,2060&TABLE_USE_RANGE=N&TABLE_USE_YEARS=Y&TABLE_STEP=1&TABLE_ADD_YEARS=2020,2060 [Accessed 23 February 2024]. Source adapted.



20EP18

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20EP19

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will not be marked.



20EP20